

ACE American Insurance Company

ACE AdvantageSM Professional Liability Policy For Design Professionals Declarations

This Policy is issued by the stock insurance company checked (☒) above.

THIS POLICY IS A CLAIMS MADE AND REPORTED POLICY. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED HEREIN, THIS POLICY COVERS ONLY CLAIMS FIRST MADE AGAINST THE INSUREDS AND REPORTED TO THE INSURER DURING THE POLICY PERIOD. PLEASE READ THIS POLICY CAREFULLY.

THE LIMITS OF LIABILITY AVAILABLE TO PAY INSURED LOSS SHALL BE REDUCED BY AMOUNTS INCURRED FOR DEFENSE COSTS AND LOSS SHALL ALSO BE APPLIED AGAINST THE RETENTION AMOUNT.

TERMS THAT APPEAR IN BOLD FACE TYPE HAVE SPECIAL MEANING. PLEASE REFER TO SECTION III, DEFINITIONS.

Policy No.				
Item 1. Named Insured				
Principal Address:				
Item 2. Policy Period:				
From 12:01 a.m. To 12:01 a.m.				
(Local time at the address shown in Item 1)				
Item 3. Limit of Liability (including Defense Costs)				
Each Claim Aggregate				
\$ \$				
Item 4. Retention: \$				

Item 5.	Notice to Insu	ırer:		
	A.	Notice of Claim or Wrongful Act:		
		Director of Claims ACE USA - Professional Risk 140 Broadway, 40 th Floor New York, New York 10005	·	
	B.	All other notices:		
		Chief Underwriting Officer ACE USA - Professional Ris 140 Broadway, 40 th Floor New York, New York 10005	k Salaharan Sala	
Item 6.	Policy Premiu	um: \$		
Item 7.	Prior or Pendi	ng Proceeding Date:		
Item 8.	Item 8. Optional Extended Reporting Period:			
	1 Year	: 100% of the Policy Premium set for	th in Item 6	
	2 Year	s: 160% of the Policy Premium set for	th in Item 6	
	3 Year	s: 190% of the Policy Premium set for	th in Item 6	
Item 9.	Retroactive D	Date:		
	IESS WHEREC tative of the Ins		licy to be countersigned by a duly authorized	
DATE:			Authorized Representative	



ACE AdvantageSM Professional Liability Policy For Design Professionals

In consideration of the payment of the premium, in reliance upon the **Application**, and subject to the Declarations and the terms and conditions of this **Policy**, the **Insureds**, and the **Insurer** agree as follows:

I. INSURING AGREEMENT

The **Insurer** shall pay the **Loss** of the **Insured** for which the **Insured** becomes legally obligated to pay by reason of a **Claim** first made against the **Insured Persons** and reported to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period** or, if elected, the applicable **Extended Reporting Period**, for any **Wrongful Acts** taking place on or after the **Retroactive Date** and prior to the end of the **Policy Period**.

II. SUPPLEMENTAL PAYMENTS

- A. Pre-Claim Assistance: If, during the **Policy Period**, the **Insurer** reports a specific **Wrongful Act** in accordance with Section IX.B, Notice, the **Insurer** may, at its sole option, investigate such **Wrongful Acts** as it deems appropriate. Until such time that a **Claim** arising from such specific **Wrongful Acts** has been made, any payment made by the **Insurer** for such investigation shall be at the **Insurer**'s expense.
- B. A.D.A., F.F.H.A., and O.S.H.A. Penalty: Notwithstanding definition J and exclusion A to the contrary, this Policy will cover up to \$5,000 in fines, sanctions of penalties levied against the **Named Insured** pursuant to the American with Disabilities Act of 1990, the Federal Fair Housing Act or the Occupational Safety and Health Act. This supplemental payment is subject to the internal laws of the applicable jurisdiction regarding the insurability of such fines, sanctions and penalties. The maximum limit of the **Insurer's** liability for this supplemental payment shall be \$5,000 for each **Claim**.
- C. Reimbursement of Expenses: If the **Insured** is requested by the **Insurer** to attend hearings, depositions and trials relative to the defense of a **Claim**, the **Insurer** shall reimburse the **Named Insured's** actual loss of earnings and reasonable expense due to such attendance up to \$300 per day, subject to a maximum aggregate amount of \$5,000 for each **Claim**.

Payment made by the **Insurer** under this section shall not apply to the Retention and shall not reduce the Limits of Liability.

III. DEFINITIONS

When used in this Policy:

A. Application means all applications, including any attachments thereto, and all other information and materials submitted by or on behalf of the Insureds to the Insurer in connection with the Insurer underwriting this Policy or any policy of which this Policy is a direct or indirect renewal or replacement. Application also includes any information appearing on the Named Insured's website, or public documents filed by the Named Insured with any federal, state, local or foreign regulatory body, prior to inception of this Policy. All such applications, attachments, information, materials and documents are deemed attached to and incorporated into this Policy.

B. Claim means:

- 1. a written demand against any Insured for monetary damages for Professional Services; or
- a civil proceeding against any **Insured** seeking monetary damages or non-monetary or injunctive relief, commenced by the service of a complaint or similar pleading, including any appeal therefrom.

- C. **Defense Costs** means reasonable and necessary costs, charges, fees and expenses incurred by the **Insured** in defending **Claims** and the premium for appeal, attachment or similar bonds arising out of covered judgments, but with no obligation to furnish such bonds. The determination by the **Insurer** of the reasonableness and necessary nature of any **Defense Costs** shall be conclusive upon the **Insureds**. **Defense Costs** do not include wages, salaries or fees of the directors, officers, trustees, managers, members of the board of managers or equivalent executives of limited liability corporations, or employees of the **Named Insured**, except as provided in IIC, Reimbursement of Expenses.
- D. **Entity** means any sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation or other form of organization recognized as such by law, but does not include any joint venture.
- E. **Extended Reporting Period** means the period for the extension of coverage, if elected, described in Section VI, **Extended Reporting Period**.
- F. **Insured** means:
 - 1. any **Insured Person**;
 - 2. the **Named Insured**; and
 - 3. any Named Insured with regard to its participation in a joint venture, but solely for the Named Insured's liability for the Named Insured's performance of Professional Services under the respective joint venture.
- G. **Insured Person** means any person who was, now is or shall become:
 - 1. a duly elected or appointed partner, principal, director, officer, member or employee of the **Named Insured**, but only while acting on behalf of the **Named Insured**;
 - 2. a duly elected manager, member of the board of managers or equivalent executive of the **Named Insured** if it is a limited liability company, but only while acting on behalf of the **Named Insured**; and
 - 3. temporary, leased or retired personnel of the **Named Insured**, but only while acting under the direct supervision and on behalf of the **Named Insured**;
- H. **Insurer** means the insurance company providing this insurance.
- . Interrelated Wrongful Acts means all Wrongful Acts that have as a common nexus any fact, circumstance, situation, event, transaction, cause or series of related facts, circumstances, situations, events, transactions or causes.
- J. Loss means compensatory monetary damages or judgments, any award of pre-judgment and post-judgment interest, compensatory monetary settlements negotiated with the consent of the Named Insured and Defense Costs, which the Insured becomes legally obligated to pay on account of any Claim first made against any Insured during the Policy Period or, if elected, the Extended Reporting Period, for Wrongful Acts to which this Policy applies. Loss does not include:
 - 1. any amount for which the **Insured** is not financially liable or legally obligated to pay;
 - 2. taxes, fines or penalties sought or awarded against an Insured;
 - 3. the multiple portion of any multiplied damage award;
 - 4. matters uninsurable under the laws pursuant to which this **Policy** is construed; or
 - 5. the return, withdrawal or reduction of professional fees, profits or other charges.

Loss includes punitive and exemplary damages to the extent such damages are insurable under the internal laws of any jurisdiction which has a substantial relationship to the **Insureds**, **Insurer**, this **Policy** or such **Claim**.

- K. Named Insured means the organization first named in Item 1 of the Declarations.
- L. **Personal Injury** means injury arising out of one or more of the following offenses:
 - a. false arrest, detention or imprisonment;
 - b. malicious prosecution;
 - c. libel, slander or other defamatory or disparaging material;
 - d. publication or an utterance in violation of an individual's right to privacy; and
 - e. wrongful entry or eviction, or other invasion of the right to private occupancy.
- M. **Policy** means, collectively, the Declarations, the **Application**, this policy form and any endorsements.
- N. **Policy Period** means the period of time specified in Item 2 of the Declarations, subject to prior termination pursuant to Section XV, Termination of the Policy.
- O. **Professional Services** means those services that the **Insured** is legally qualified to perform for others in the **Insured**'s capacity as an architect, engineer, land surveyor, landscape architect, construction manager, interior designer, land planner, space planner, expert witness, or technical consultant with respect to the foregoing listed services, or as otherwise defined by endorsement to this **Policy**.
- P. Retroactive Date means the date specified in Item 9 of the Declarations.
- Q. Wrongful Act means any error, misstatement, misleading statement, act omission, neglect, Personal Injury or breach of duty actually or allegedly committed or attempted by any Insured in his or her capacity as such, or by any other person for whom the Insured is legally liable, in the rendering or failure to render Professional Services.
- R. Wrongful Employment Practice means any actual or alleged:
 - 1. wrongful dismissal or discharge or termination of employment, whether actual or constructive;
 - 2. employment-related misrepresentation;
 - 3. violation of any federal, state or local laws (whether common law or statutory) concerning employment or discrimination in employment;
 - 4. sexual harassment or other unlawful workplace harassment;
 - 5. wrongful deprivation of a career opportunity or failure to employ or promote;
 - 6. wrongful discipline of employees;
 - 7. retaliation against employees for the exercise of any legally protected right or for engaging in any legally protected activity.
 - 8. negligent evaluation of employees;
 - 9. failure to adopt adequate workplace or employment policies and procedures;
 - 10. employment-related libel, slander, defamation or invasion of privacy; or
 - 11. employment-related wrongful infliction of emotional distress.

The foregoing definitions shall apply equally to the singular and plural forms of the respective words.

IV. EXCLUSIONS

The **Insurer** shall not be liable for **Loss** on account of any **Claim**:

A. Discrimination, Humiliation, Harassment, Misconduct

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any actual or alleged discrimination, humiliation, harassment, or misconduct by any **Insured**. However, this exclusion shall not apply to **Claims** for failure to award any contract for **Professional Services**, or the **Insured's** advice to award or not award a contract for **Professional Services**.

B. Goods or Products

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable to the design or manufacture of goods or products sold, supplied or distributed by the **Insured**, or others under license from the **Insured**. However, this exclusion shall not apply to computer software sold or supplied by the insured in its provision of **Professional Services**

C. Warranty or Guarantee

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable the **Insured's** warranty or guaranty. However, this exclusion shall not apply to the **Insured's** warranty or guaranty that the **Insured's Professional Services** conform with generally accepted architectural or engineering standards.

D. Related Entity

brought or maintained by, on behalf of, or in the right of any Entity, its subrogees or assignees that:

- 1. wholly or partly owns, operates, manages or controls the **Insured**, or
- 2. the **Insured** operates, manages or controls, or
- 3. the **Insured** has an ownership greater than 49%.

E. Fraud

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any fraudulent or criminal act, error or omission, or any intentional or knowing violation of the law; however, this exclusion shall not apply to unless and until there is a final judgment against an **Insured** as to such conduct. When there is a final judgment, the **Insureds** shall reimburse the **Insurer** for any **Defense Costs** advanced.

F. Insured vs. Insured

brought or maintained by, on behalf of, or in the right of any **Insured** or any bankruptcy or insolvency trustee, receiver, examiner, fiquidator or similar official for any **Insured**, in any respect and whether or not collusive. However, this exclusion shall not apply to any **Claim** brought or maintained by any **Insured Person** in the form of a cross-claim or a third-party claim for contribution or indemnity which is part of, and results directly from, a **Claim** that is covered by this **Policy**.

G. Property

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable the **Insured's** ownership, rental, leasing, operation, maintenance, use or repair of any real or personal property, including property damage to property owned, occupied, rented or leased by or to the **Insured**.

H. Mobile Vehicles

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable the ownership, maintenance, operation, use, loading, or unloading, by on behalf of or at the direction of the **Insured**, of watercraft, automobiles, motor vehicles, aircraft or mobile vehicles of any kind.

I. Wrongful Employment Practice

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable to a Wrongful Employment Practice.

J. Workers' Compensation

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable to bodily injury, mental anguish, emotional distress, sickness, disease or death of any employee of the **Insured** arising out of and in the course of their employment; or any obligation for which the **Insured** or any insurer as the **Insured's** insurer may be liable under any workers' compensation, unemployment compensation, employer's liability, disability benefits or any similar law.

K. Construction Workmanship

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable to the cost to repair or replace faulty construction workmanship in any construction, erection, fabrication, installation, assembly, manufacture or remediation performed by the **Insured**, including the cost of any materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection therewith.

L. Liability Assumed Under Contract

based on or arising out of any actual or alleged liability of others assumed by the **Insured** under any contract or agreement, unless such liability would have attached to the **Insured** even in the absence of such contract or agreement.

M. Prior or Pending Proceeding

alleging, based upon, arising out of, or attributable to:

- 1. any prior or pending litigation or administrative or regulatory proceeding filed on or before the prior or pending proceeding date shown in tem 7 of the Declarations, or the same or substantially the same **Wrongful Act**, fact, circumstance or situation underlying or alleged therein; or
- 2. any other **Wrongful Act** whenever occurring which, together with a **Wrongful Act** underlying or alleged in such prior or pending proceeding, would constitute **Interrelated Wrongful Acts**.

V. ESTATES, LEGAL REPRESENTATIVES, AND SPOUSES

The estates, heirs, legal representatives, assigns, spouses and legally recognized domestic partners of **Insured Persons** shall be considered **Insureds** under this **Policy**; but coverage is afforded to such estates, heirs, legal representatives, assigns, spouses and legally recognized domestic partners only for a **Claim** arising solely out of their status as such and, in the case of a spouse or legally recognized domestic partner, where the **Claim** seeks damages from marital community property, jointly held property or property transferred from the **Insured Person** to the spouse or legally recognized domestic partner. No coverage is provided for any **Wrongful Act** of an estate, heir, legal representative, assign, spouse or legally recognized domestic partner. All of the terms and conditions of this **Policy** including, without limitation, the Retention, shall also apply to **Loss** incurred by such estates, heirs, legal representatives, assigns, spouses and legally recognized domestic partners.

VI. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS

If the Insurer terminates or does not renew this Policy (other than for failure to pay a premium when due), or if the Named Insured terminates or does not renew this Policy and does not obtain replacement coverage as of the effective date of such cancellation or non-renewal, the Named Insured shall have the right, upon payment of the additional premium described below, to a continuation of the coverage granted by this Policy for at least one Extended Reporting Period as follows:

A. Automatic Extended Reporting Period

The **Named Insured** shall have continued coverage granted by this **Policy** for a period of 60 days following the effective date of such termination or nonrenewal, but only for **Claims** first made during such 60 days and arising from **Wrongful Acts** taking place prior to the effective date of such termination or nonrenewal. This Automatic **Extended Reporting Period** shall immediately expire upon the purchase of replacement coverage by the **Named Insured**.

B. Optional Extended Reporting Period

If the **Insurer** terminates or does not renew this **Policy** (other than for failure to pay a premium when due), the **Named Insured** shall have the right, upon payment of the additional premium described in Item 8 of the Declarations, to a continuation of the coverage granted by this **Policy** for an Optional **Extended Reporting Period** with a term of one year following the effective date of such termination or nonrenewal for an additional premium paid of 100% of the immediately preceding annual premium, two years following the effective date of such termination or nonrenewal for an additional premium paid of 160% of the immediately preceding annual premium, or three years following the effective date of such termination or nonrenewal for an additional premium paid of 190% of the immediately preceding annual premium, but only with respect to **Claims** first made during the Optional **Extended Reporting Period** and arising from **Wrongful Acts** taking place prior to the effective date of such termination or nonrenewal.

This right to continue coverage shall lapse unless written notice of such election is given by the **Named Insured** to the **Insurer**, and the **Insurer** receives payment of the additional premium, within 60 days following the effective date of termination or nonrenewal.

The first 60 days of the Optional Extended Reporting Period, if it becomes effective, shall run concurrently with the Automatic Extended Reporting Period.

The Insurer shall give the Named Insured notice of the premium due for the Optional Extended Reporting Period as soon as practicable following the date the Named Insured gives such notice of such election and such premium shall be paid by the Named Insured to the Insurer within 10 days following the date of such notice by the Insurer of the premium due. The Optional Extended Reporting Period is not cancelable and the entire premium for the Optional Extended Reporting Period shall be deemed fully earned and non-refundable upon payment.

- C. The Automatic and Optional Extended Reporting Periods, if the latter is elected, shall be part of and not in addition to the Limit of Liability for the immediately preceding Policy Period. The automatic provision or purchase, respectively, of the Automatic or Optional Extended Reporting Period shall not increase or reinstate the Limit of Liability, which shall be the maximum liability of the Insurer for the Policy Period and Extended Reporting Periods, combined.
- D. A change in **Policy** terms, conditions, exclusions and/or premiums shall not be considered a nonrenewal for purposes of triggering the rights to the Automatic or Optional **Extended Reporting Periods**.

VII. LIMITS OF LIABILITY

- A. All Claims against one or more than one Insured, and arising out of the same Wrongful Act and all Interrelated Wrongful Acts of the Insureds, shall be deemed to be one Claim, and such Claim shall be deemed to be first made on the date the earliest of such Claims is first made, regardless of whether such date is before or during the Policy Period. All Loss resulting from a single Claim shall be deemed a single Loss.
- B. The Each Claim Limit of Liability stated in Item 3 of the Declarations is the Insurer's maximum liability for the sum of all Loss because of each Claim, including each Claim alleging Interrelated Wrongful Acts, first made and reported during the Policy Period.
- C. The Aggregate Limit stated in Item 3 of the Declarations shall be the maximum aggregate liability of the **Insurer** for all **Loss** resulting from all **Claims** first made during the **Policy Period**.
- D. Defense Costs shall be part of and not in addition to the Aggregate Limit of Liability shown in Item 3 of the Declarations, and Defense Costs shall reduce such Limit of Liability. If the Limit of Liability is exhausted by payment of Loss, or if the applicable limit of the Named Insured's liability has been deposited with or is subject to control of a court of competent jurisdiction, the obligations of the Insurer under this Policy shall be completely fulfilled and extinguished. The Insurer is entitled to pay Loss as it becomes due and payable by the Insureds, without consideration of other future payment obligations.

VIII. RETENTIONS

- A. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the liability of the **Insurer** shall apply only to that part of **Loss** which is excess of the applicable Retention amount shown in Item 4 of the Declarations. Such Retention shall be borne uninsured by the **Insureds** and at their own risk.
- B. A single Retention amount shall apply to **Loss** arising from all **Claims** alleging **Interrelated Wrongful Acts**.

IX. NOTICE

- A. The **Insureds** shall, as a condition precedent to their rights under this **Policy**, give to the **Insurer** written notice of any **Claim** made against the **Insureds** as soon as practicable, but in no event later than the termination of the **Policy Period** or, if elected, the **Extended Reporting Period**.
- B. If, during the **Policy Period**, the **Insureds** first become aware of facts or circumstances which may reasonably give rise to a future **Claim** covered under this **Policy**, and if the **Insureds** give written notice to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period** of:
 - 1. the identity of the potential claimants;
 - 2. a description of the anticipated Wrongful Act allegations;
 - 3. the identity of the **Insureds** allegedly involved;
 - 4. the circumstances by which the **Insureds** first became aware of the facts or circumstances;
 - 5. the consequences which have resulted or may result; and
 - 6. the nature of the potential monetary damages and non-monetary relief;

then any **Claim** which arises out of such **Wrongful Act** shall be deemed to have been first made at the time such written notice was received by the **Insurer**. No coverage is provided for fees, expenses and other costs incurred prior to the time such **Wrongful Act** results in a **Claim**.

- C. All notices under any provision of this **Policy** shall be in writing and given by prepaid express courier, certified mail or facsimile transmission properly addressed to the appropriate party. Notice to the **Insureds** may be given to the **Named Insured** at the address shown in Item 1 of the Declarations. Notice to the **Insurer** of any **Claim** or **Wrongful Act** shall be given to the **Insurer** at the address shown in Item 5A of the Declarations. All other notices to the **Insurer** under this **Policy** shall be given to the **Insurer** at the address shown in Item 5B of the Declarations. Notice given as described above shall be deemed to be received and effective upon actual receipt thereof by the addressee or one day following the date such notice is sent, whichever is earlier.
- D. No notice that may be given during the **Policy Period** under Section IX, Notice, at subsection B may be given during the **Extended Reporting Period**, if elected.

X. DEFENSE AND SETTLEMENT

- A: It shall be the right and duty of the **Insurer** to defend any **Claim**. Defense counsel shall be designated by the **Insurer**, or designated by the **Insurer** subject to the **Insurer**'s defense counsel quidelines and written consent.
- B. The **Insureds** agree not to settle or offer to settle any **Claim**, incur any **Defense Costs**, otherwise assume any contractual obligation, or admit any liability with respect to any **Claim** without the prior written consent of the **Insurer**. However, the **Insureds** must take all reasonable action, within its ability, to prevent or mitigate any **Claim** which would be covered under this **Policy**.
- C. The **Insurer** shall have the right to make such investigation and conduct negotiations and, with the written consent of the **Insured**, make any settlement of any **Claim** as the **Insurer** deems reasonable.
- D. The **Insureds** agree to provide the **Insurer** with all information, assistance and cooperation which the **Insurer** reasonably requests and agree that, in the event of a **Claim**, the **Insureds** will do nothing that shall prejudice the position of the **Insurer** or its potential or actual rights of recovery.

E. If the **Insured** refuses to consent to a settlement or compromise recommended by the **Insurer** and elects to contest or continue to contest a **Claim**, the **Insurer's** liability shall not exceed the amount for which the **Insured** would have been liable for **Loss** if the **Claim** had been so settled when and as recommended, and the **Insurer** shall have the right to withdraw from the further defense of the **Claim** by tendering control of the defense thereof to the **Named Insured**. The operation of this subsection shall be subject to the **Limits** of Liability and Retention provisions of this **Policy**.

XI. **CLAIMS** MEDIATION

If a **Claim** is fully and finally resolved to the satisfaction of all parties, including the **Insurer**, as a result of mediation, the **Insured's** Retention for such **Claim** shall be reduced by 50% up to a maximum reduction of \$25,000. Mediation means a non-binding process in which a neutral panel or individual assists the parties in reaching their own settlement. To be considered mediation under this **Policy**, the process must be of a kind set forth in the Commercial Mediation Rules of the American Arbitration Association. The **Insurer**, at its sole option, may recognize any other mediation process or forum presented by the **Insureds** for approval.

XII. OTHER INSURANCE

If any **Loss** covered under this **Policy** is covered under any other valid insurance, then this **Policy** shall cover the **Loss**, subject to its terms and conditions, only to the extent that the amount of the **Loss** is in excess of the amount of such other insurance whether such other insurance is stated to be primary, contributory, excess, contingent or otherwise, unless such other insurance is written only as specific excess insurance over the Limit of Liability provided by this **Policy**. However, notwithstanding the foregoing, no coverage is provided under this **Policy** if such other insurance is a professional liability policy for a specific project or projects, even if coverage under such other policy does not apply in whole or in part for any reason, including but not limited to an exclusion or a reduction or exhaustion of limits.

XIII. MATERIAL CHANGES IN CONDITIONS

A. Acquisition or Creation of Another Organization

If, during the **Policy Period**, the **Named Insured** acquires a majority of the assets of or the voting securities in another organization, creates another organization, or acquires any organization by merger into or consolidation with the **Named Insured**, such organization shall not be covered under this **Policy** unless the **Insureds**, prior to such acquisition or creation:

- 1. give written notice of such acquisition or creation to the **Insurer**;
- 2. pay any additional premium required by the **Insurer**; and
- 3. agree to any additional terms and conditions of this **Policy** as required by the **Insurer**.
- B. Acquisition of the **Named Insured**

If, during the **Policy Period**, any of the following events occurs:

- the acquisition of the **Named Insured**, or of all or substantially all of its assets, by another entity, or the merger or consolidation of the **Named Insured** into or with another entity such that the **Named Insured** is not the surviving entity; or
- 2. the obtaining by any person, entity or affiliated group of persons or entities of the right to elect, appoint or designate at least 50% of the partners, principals, or directors of the **Named**. Insured;

then coverage under this **Policy** will continue in full force and effect until termination of this **Policy**, but only with respect to **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** taking place before such event. Coverage under this **Policy** will cease as of the effective date of such event with respect to **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** taking place after such event.

XIV. **INSURED'S** REPRESENTATIONS

- A. The **Insureds** represent and acknowledge that the statements and information contained in the **Application** are true and accurate and:
 - 1. are the basis of this **Policy** and are to be considered as incorporated into and constituting a part of this **Policy**; and
 - 2. shall be deemed material to the acceptance of this risk or the hazard assumed by the **Insurer** under this **Policy**.

It is understood and agreed that this **Policy** is issued in reliance upon the truth and accuracy of such representations.

B. The **Insureds** represent and acknowledge that no partner, principal, officer, director or insurance manager of the **Insured** knew or could have reasonably expected that any **Wrongful Act** prior to the **Retroactive Date**, specified in the Declarations, might give rise to a **Claim**.

XV. TERMINATION OF THE POLICY

- A. This **Policy** shall terminate at the earliest of the following times;
 - 1. the effective date of termination specified in a prior written notice by the **Named Insured** to the **Insurer**:
 - 2. 60 days after receipt by the **Named Insured** of a written notice of termination from the **Insurer**;
 - 3. 10 days after receipt by the **Named Insured** of a written notice of termination from the **Insurer** for failure to pay a premium when due, unless the premium is paid within such 10 day period;
 - 4. upon expiration of the **Policy Period** as shown in Item 2 of the Declarations; or
 - 5. at such other time as may be agreed upon by the **Insurer** and the **Named Insured**.
- B. If this **Policy** is terminated by the **Named Insured**, the **Insurer** shall refund the unearned premium computed at the short rate. If this **Policy** is terminated by the **Insurer**, the **Insurer** shall refund the unearned premium computed *pro rata*. Payment or tender of any unearned premium by the **Insurer** shall not be a condition precedent to the effectiveness of such termination, but such payment shall be made as soon as practicable.

XVI. TERRITORY AND VALUATION

- A. All premiums, limits, retentions, **Loss** and other amounts under this **Policy** are expressed and payable in the currency of the United States of America. If judgment is rendered, settlement is denominated or another element of **Loss** under this **Policy** is stated in a currency other than United States of America dollars, payment under this **Policy** shall be made in United States dollars at the applicable rate of exchange as published in *The Wall Street Journal* as of the date the final judgment is reached, the amount of the settlement is agreed upon or the other element of **Loss** is due, respectively or if not published on such date, the next date of publication of *The Wall Street Journal*.
- B. Coverage under this **Policy** shall extend to **Wrongful Acts** taking place anywhere in the world but only **Claims** brought and maintained:
 - 1. solely and entirely in and subject to the jurisdiction of Canada, or the United States of America, its territories and possessions; and
 - 2. <u>subject</u> to the substantive and procedural laws of Canada, or the United States of America, its territories and possessions.

XVII. SUBROGATION

- A. In the event of any payment under this **Policy**, the **Insurer** shall be subrogated to the extent of such payment to all the rights of recovery of the **Insureds**. The **Insureds** shall execute all papers required and shall do everything necessary to secure and preserve such rights, including the execution of such documents necessary to enable the **Insurer** effectively to bring suit or otherwise pursue subrogation rights in the name of the **Insureds**.
- B. The **Insurer** waives its subrogation rights against a client of the **Insured** to the extent that the **Insured** had, prior to a **Claim** or a **Wrongful Act** reasonably expected to give rise to a **Claim**, entered into a written agreement to waive such rights.
- C. Any amounts recovered shall first be applied toward reimbursement of any payments made by the **Insureds** in satisfaction of the Retention, and any remain balance shall be that of the **Insurer**.

XVIII. AUDIT

The **Insurer** may examine and audit the **Insured's** books and records at any time during the **Policy Period** and within three years after termination of this **Policy**, to the extent such books and records relate to the subject matter of this **Policy**.

XIX. ENTIRE CONTRACT

By acceptance of this **Policy**, the **Insured** agrees that this **Policy** embodies all agreements existing between the **Insured** and the **Insurer**.

XX. ACTION AGAINST THE **INSURER** AND BANKRUPTCY

No action shall lie against the **Insurer**. No person or organization shall have any right under this **Policy** to join the **Insurer** as a party to any action against any **Insured** to determine the liability of the **Insured** nor shall the **Insurer** be impleaded by any **Insured** or its legal representatives. Bankruptcy or insolvency of any **Insured** or of the estate of any **Insured** shall not relieve the **Insurer** of its obligations nor deprive the **Insurer** of its rights or defenses under this **Policy**.

XXI. AUTHORIZATION CLAUSE

By acceptance of this **Policy**, the **Named Insured** agrees to act on behalf of the Optional **Extended Reporting Period**, the payment of premiums and the receiving of any return premiums that may become due under this **Policy**, the agreement to and acceptance of endorsements, and the giving or receiving of any other notice provided for in this **Policy**, and the **Insureds** agree that the **Named Insured** shall so act on their behalf.

XXII. ALTERATION, ASSIGNMENT AND HEADINGS

- A. No change in, modification of, or assignment of interest under this **Policy** shall be effective except when made by a written endorsement to this **Policy** which is signed by an authorized representative of the **Insurer**.
- B. The titles and headings to the various parts, sections, subsections and endorsements of this **Policy** are included solely for ease of reference and do not in any way limit, expand or otherwise affect the provisions of such parts, sections, subsections or endorsements.

XXIII. INTERPRETATION

The terms and conditions of this **Policy** shall be interpreted and construed in an evenhanded fashion as between the parties. If the language of this **Policy** is deemed to be ambiguous or otherwise unclear, the issue shall be resolved in the manner most consistent with the relevant terms and conditions of this **Policy**, without regard to authorship of the language, without any presumption or arbitrary interpretation or construction in favor of either the **Insureds** or the **Insurer** and without reference to the reasonable expectations of either the **Insureds** or the **Insurer**.